

Speech of Hon. Jno. C. Richardson.

Judge Richardson made a speech the other day in St. Louis, from which we make a few extracts, giving his views on the subject of Parties, the slavery agitation, the territories etc. After showing that the politicians had abandoned everything but Slavery Agitation—that Congress talked of nothing else—the Judge proceeded:

"We have seen the bitter fruits of agitation in the alarmed state of the public mind, in the alienation of one section of the country from the other, in the unusual estrangement of men, in the unkind suspicion with which the motives and conduct are judged, and worse than all, in the familiarity with which we have been brought to look, without shuddering, into the abyss of disunion."

Let us briefly inquire whether there is any real cause for this strange condition of affairs.

The Republicans deny that they intend to interfere with slavery in the States, or that they seek the repeal of the Fugitive Slave Law; but say that the only leading and cardinal doctrine of their organization is the extinction of slavery from the Territories of the United States. They cannot appropriate the Tenth as their thunder, and others besides them advocate a Homestead Law. Now in what territory do they suppose it is necessary to apply their doctrine of Congressional interference and prohibition.

The organized Territories are Kansas, Nebraska, Utah, New Mexico and Washington, and the unorganized Territories are Dakota, lying west of Minnesota, the region about Pike's Peak, and the arid plains of Arizona. Every day concedes that the question is settled in Kansas though it is the result of a bloody struggle under the operation of squatter sovereignty. No Southern man expects it will become a slave State, and no Northern man fears that it will become a Slave State, but the question is considered by all parties as forever settled. Nebraska, Utah, Dakota, Washington and Arizona are hardly debatable grounds, for no man whom I have ever seen believes that either of them will become a slave State. The laws of climate soil and production, established by the Almighty, prevail over the laws of men; and the declaration of Congress, in the form of a law, that slavery shall not exist in these Territories, would be a mere protest against the fact.

There are not enough slaves in the United States to cultivate the cotton and sugar lands, and it is very improbable that the institution will be forced to go to any other profitable. There is an act of the Territorial Legislature of New Mexico, authorizing slavery there; but it will amount to nothing except to permit a few army officers and other Government agents to carry with them some domestic old family servants, to serve them as cooks and nurses. For no man will take slaves there to labor in the small fields found in the narrow valleys of that poor country, or to herd the flocks that feed on the short grass of its sandy plains and mountain sides, when Mexicans can be hired to do the work better for five dollars a month.

There is then no Territory adapted to slave labor where a law prohibiting slavery can produce any practical result; and why then do the Republicans insist upon a law which can assert nothing but a mere abstraction, which can do but a good, but will irritate and inflame the South.

If there was any probability that either of the Territories would become a slave State, there would be something to debate, but as the question is presented in its practical bearings, it seems to me with great respect to many friends whom I value, that they are pursuing a naked idea, and are excited about an abstraction. As Col. Benton said when speaking of the Wilcox Provision, it is a controversy about goat's wool.

The Democrats of the South will not agree among themselves as to what they want. Some of them do not ask now for a law protecting slave property in the Territories, but only demand that the right shall be conceded for such a law if it becomes necessary. Others again insist that it is the duty of Congress now to pass such a law. It is useless for them to ask for what they cannot get; for no matter how just a law might be, it is very unlikely that the North will have the majority in Congress, will vote to establish a slave code, as it is called, for the Territories. Any Northern man who would vote for it would be branded from public life, and in these times, few politicians are found who are willing to become martyrs to a principle. But a better reason why such a law ought not to be passed is, that it is unnecessary and useless, for why make a law, offensive to the North, to protect an institution that has no existence?

I have already said that in my opinion slavery will never go into the present Territories of the United States, and if you concur with me in that opinion, you must agree that a territorial slave code is worse than useless. Men who own slaves, where they are protected by the law, will not public sentiment, are not willing to go to a territory and fight for their property, and run the risk in the bargain of losing it merely for the doubtful chance of making a slave State. And though Southern men may desire to increase the number of slave States, slave owners are not willing to risk their property in a doubtful experiment.

Kansas is already in the possession of free State-men. They occupy or own nearly all the good lands in the Territory. They have formed their system of law upon the theory that it will become a free State, and no man supposes it can become a slave State by any action of the Federal Government. And who believes that either Nebraska, lying north of Kansas at a higher latitude, or Dakota, or Utah, or Washington, between Oregon and the British possessions, will become a slave State. It is quite as probable that they can produce sugar or cotton, or that oranges can grow in Minnesota; and if the policy of the government was shaped by Southern statesmen alone, and a platoon of soldiers was quartered on every square section of land in those territories to protect slave property, I do not believe they would become slave States. Why then pursue a policy that inflame one section of the country against the other, which destroy the public peace, and put in jeopardy the Union itself?

But it is said, that if a slave code is passed, the South is nevertheless entitled to it as a right, and if it is harmless, it is still more unreasonable in the North to oppose it. That may be so, but it is not worth quarreling about, if it would do the South no good to get it.

But again, the South charges that the real purpose of the North is concealed beneath the cloak of its territorial policy, and that the ultimate design is to interfere in the States, and to destroy slavery where it already exists by law. The North declines the charge, and charges back that the South, in a spirit of slavery propaganda, looks to the acquisition and absorption of Mexico and Central America, merely for the purpose of creating new slave States, and to the reopening of the inhuman African slave trade. A few mad men on both sides of the line, have talked such folly, wickedness and treason, but no body of men, respectable for numbers or influence, has been bold enough to countenance such schemes, and when they do, all respect for law and humanity, and the true interests of the nation, will have forsaken us, and the Union will not be worth preserving, if the right-minded men of all parties, and in all sections do not rise up, and with one mind and patriotic effort crush such enemies to the country.

humanity and the peace and prosperity of the country.

But it is unwise to anticipate troubles that may never arise. It is far better to cultivate a philosophy which will teach us to deal wisely with what we have, and be prepared for any that may come, than to worry ourselves about questions that may never arise. I once knew a man worth a million of dollars who tortured himself with the constant apprehension that he would some day starve to death; but he was quite as wise as a nation that neglects the great interests that belong to the present, and wastes its energies in fruitless and unproductive speculations on imaginary evils, and undertakes to suppose in advance of difficulties that may never be presented.

The success of either the democratic nor republican parties will give peace to the country. If the democratic succeed, the republicans will continue to oppose them, and perhaps will grow in strength and numbers as they have since the last Presidential election, under the apprehension whether real or imaginary, that it will be the fixed policy of the government to force slavery into all the territories. If, on the contrary, the republicans succeed, the South may be precipitated into some rashness that will destroy the Union from the apprehension of uncertainty, for which there may be cause. So that in either event, the strife may go on. Party spirit has run so high, each party watches the other with so much suspicion and jealousy, and the public mind is so combustible, that these results may follow, although the successful party may give no just cause of offense to the other, and may honestly try to administer the government fairly to every section of the country.

But the election of Bell and Everett will alarm no one, and when the result is announced all will breathe freer and feel that the country at least is safe, and that the Union will survive their term of office. Their aims are not associated with any of the angry questions that distract the country, they are not about us to any portion of the Union, but are the second choice of all the other parties, and their election will secure a peaceful solution of the questions that have arrayed the two other parties in fierce antagonism.

Mr. B. belongs to the old conservative and law-abiding school of statesmen, and if he is elected, I believe his administration will eminently redound to the general prosperity and honor of the country. He will not touch the treasury to subsidize presses or to carry state elections. He will enforce the Fugitive Slave Act as well as the law which denounces and punishes as piracy the African Slave Trade. He will engage neither in Anti-Slavery crusades, nor in schemes for propagandism; filibustering, nor in dreams of Territorial aggrandizement, and while he will uphold the rights and dignity of his own country he will respect the rights of our weakest neighbor.

I noticed the other day in a report of some remarks which I made, that in speaking of the two leading opposing parties, I compared them to two clouds rising in opposite directions, and hastening to a rapid and fearful collision. I wish now to amend that report, for the figure implies, perhaps that these clouds will meet. But they never will, and I ought rather to have compared them to two lines described in conic sections, which it is said forever approach, but never meet. The Union party will draw the lightning from those clouds and conduct it to the ground, and becoming peace-makers will step between our brethren of the North and the South, and commanding them to desert from their uncharitable strife, will put them under bonds to keep the peace.

PLEURO-PNEUMONIA has broken out among the horses in Massachusetts now. The Boston Courier says several have died recently of that disease at Natick.

PORT OF GLASGOW.

CAME UP.	
Asa Wilgus, Hopkins	Aug 9
Emms, Yore	" 10
Metcor	" 10
Russell, Kinney	" 12
Thos. E. Tait, Douler	" 13
Isabell, Hazlett	" 13
Stout City, Baker	" 13
WENT DOWN.	
Isabell, Kester	Aug 10
A. B. Chambers	" 11
Emms	" 14
Russell, Kinney	" 15
San Gity, Baldwin	" 15
Metcor	" 16
Florence, Thormartin	" 16

COMMERCIAL.

GLASGOW PRICE CURRENT.

GLASGOW, Aug. 16, 1860.	
HIMP—Per ton	\$100 to \$110
WHEAT—Per bushel	90 to \$ 25
CORN	40c
OATS	30c
BEAN—Per 100 lbs	\$5.00 to 5.50
SHIPPED	50c
CORN MEAL—Per bushel	50c
FLAX—Dried	\$1.25
Green	40 to 50c
SCOPE—New Orleans	9 to 24c
Lard crushed	14c
COFFEE—Rio	18c
Havana	16c
SALT—Sack	\$1.60 to 2.00
WHISKY	25 to 30c
IRON—common	34c
Sigs	44 to 45c
CANDLES, Box—Star	22 to 25c
Tallow	10c
CLOVER SEED—per bush	10c
FLAX—Common	75c
SLACK—Sides	17c
Hams	10c
Shoulders	7 to 8c
LARD	10c
SKINS	20c
Mink	50 to 60c
DRY HIDES	9c
MOLASSES	55 to 60c
Becher's S. H.	50 to 60c
MACKEREL—Barrel	\$7 to 8c
Half barrel	\$9 to \$11
Q. R.	\$5.50 to \$6
Kits	\$2.75 to \$3.25
CASTINGS	12c
OYSTERS—Per dozen	\$6 to 7c
COTTON YARN	12c
INDIGO	\$1.15
IRISH POTATOES	9 to 11c

SPECIAL NOTICES.

Mrs. Cunningham's Suicide.
At 21 bond street would not startle the world to a greater degree than the astonishing effect of Wood's Hair Tonic upon gray, dry hair and thin hair. Try it, reader, and one bottle only will convince you of its power. It is not to be classed among the worthless nostrums of the day. Professor Wood himself is a living illustration of the value of his own article. He was gray at thirty years of age, and now his hair is as black and glossy as the raven's. Beware of worthless imitations, as several are already in the market, called by different names. Use none unless the words "Professor Wood's Hair Restorative, Depot St. Louis, Mo. and New York," are blown in the bottle. Sold by all druggists and Patent Medicine dealers, also by all Fancy and Toilet Goods dealers in the United States and Canada. Aug 21m.

CHILDREN TEETHING.

Every mother should be prepared to treat the capricious humors and physician in her children: she can if she will, discharge these duties much better than any one she can employ. If she does not, she ought to know that there is a medicine prepared by an old nurse and female physician, which has stood the test of many, many years, and is the most perfect thing on earth for children teething; it also cures Wind Colic, Dysentery, Diarrhoea, and is sure to regulate the bowels. We say to every mother, do not let your child suffer from these troubles, or the physician, stand in the way of relief that will be sure to give you. Sincerely yours to follow the use of MRS. WIND-SOOTHING Syrup. It is sold everywhere, at 25 cents a bottle. Office, 18 Cedar-street-New York.

SPECIAL NOTICE COLUMN.

The following medicines are for sale by O. J. Wood & Co., H. BLANKLEY, St. Louis, Mo. Wholesale. Agents in Glasgow, GARY & WILLIAMS, O. HENDERSON, J. LEWIS.



HOOFLAND'S BALSAMIC CORDIAL.

Read what the eminent Glaswegian, John M. White, all says of it—
Dr. C. M. JACKSON: Having for a long time been acquainted with the virtues of this Balsamic Cordial in Coughs, Colds, Inflamations of the Lungs, &c., I thus freely bear testimony to its efficacy. For several years I have never been without it in my family. It also gives me pleasure to state that I have used it with entire success in the treatment of Bowel Complaints. Thy friend truly, JOHN M. WHITALL, Fifth Mo. 17, Race Street above Fourth, Phila.

Prepared only by Dr. C. M. Jackson, 418 Arch Street Philadelphia, and for sale by Druggists and Storekeepers throughout the United States and Canada. Price 75 cents per bottle. Aug 21m.

MOTHER'S.

DR. EATON'S INFANTILE CORDIAL.

"It must be obvious to every attentive parent that the first diseases of infants arise chiefly from the bowels, and in this connection we know of a medicine which can be relied upon with perfect confidence in all infantile complaints, whatever their nature may be. We speak of Dr. EATON'S INFANTILE CORDIAL. It contains no opiate of any kind—no purgative, and relieves the sufferings of infants as if by magic. Motherly by all means try this—even if all other remedies have failed. See in another column of Messrs. CHURCH & DUNSTON, Druggists, New York, who are the proprietors, and also some agents of the world-renowned "Dr. BROWN'S" Blood Poon," which is a preparation for the relief of all complaints arising from deficiencies of the blood, from whatever causes such deficiencies may proceed. It is without exception the most strengthening cordial any invalid could take, having it is immediately absorbed by the blood, and having to go through the process of digestion; and as blood is the life of the human body, by nourishing and producing it, it soon restores to perfect health those even who have been suffering for years. We consider the two Preparations decidedly the best of their kind offered to the public."—(Chronicle, Quebec, C. E. Aug 21m)

EVEN THOSE who are in the enjoyment of perfect health frequently have recourse to tonics as preventives of disease. We are never too well armed against the assaults of "the ill" that flesh is heir to," such an invigorator they may find in HOOFLAND'S BALSAMIC CORDIAL—a medicine that cannot be taken regularly without giving a vitality and elasticity to the system. At this season, particularly, the strongest man is no proof against the malarial, in certain sections of the country. In all cases of fever and ague, the Balm is more potent than any amount of quinine, while the most dangerous cases of bilious fever yield to its wonderful properties. Those who have tried the medicine will never use any other, for any of the ailments which the BALSAMIC CORDIAL promises to subvert. To those who have not made the experiment, we cordially recommend an early application to the Balm, when they are stricken by diseases of the digestive organs.

Sold by druggists and dealers generally everywhere. Aug 21m.

HELMHOLD'S BUCHU FOR THE BLADDER.

HELMHOLD'S BUCHU for the Gravel.
HELMHOLD'S BUCHU for Dropsy.
HELMHOLD'S BUCHU for Neurasthenia.
HELMHOLD'S BUCHU for Loss of Memory.
HELMHOLD'S BUCHU for Dimness of Vision.
HELMHOLD'S BUCHU for Weak Nerves.
HELMHOLD'S BUCHU for Obstruction.
HELMHOLD'S BUCHU for Excesses arising from Indiscretion and all diseases of the SEXUAL ORGANS.

Existing in either sex, from whatever cause originated, and no matter of how long standing. HELMHOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU is pleasant in its taste and odor, and immediate in its action. Price \$1 per bottle, or six for \$5. Delivered to any address, accompanied by reliable certificates. Depot, 104, South Tenth Street, Philadelphia. June 7-3m

SANFORD'S Liver Invigorator.

NEVER DEBILITATES.

It is compounded entirely from Gums, and has become an established fact, a Standard Medicine, known and approved by all that have used it, and is now resorted to by the most celebrated Physicians in all the civilized countries. The diseases for which it is recommended. It has cured thousands within the last few years who have given up all hopes of relief, as the numerous unsolicited certificates in my possession show. The dose must be adapted to the temperament of the individual taking it, and used in such quantities as to act gently on the bowels. Let the dictates of your judgment guide you in the use of the LIVER INVIGORATOR. Mix water in the mouth with the invigorator, and swallow both together. Price One Dollar per Bottle. Aug 21m.

THE GREAT ENGLISH REMEDY.

SIR JAMES CLARKE'S CELEBRATED FEMALE PILLS. PROTECTED BY PATENT. Letters.

Prepared from a prescription of Sir J. Clarke M. D., Physician Extraordinary to the Queen. This invaluable medicine is unfailing in the cure of all those painful and dangerous diseases to which the female constitution is subject. It not only cures all excess and removes all obstructions, and a speedy cure may be relied on.

TO MARRIED LADIES.

It is peculiarly suited. It will, in a short time, relieve the monthly period with regularity. Each bottle, price One Dollar, bears the Government Stamp of Great Britain, to prevent counterfeits.

CAUTION.

These Pills should not be taken by females during the FIRST THREE MONTHS of Pregnancy, as they are sure to bring on Miscarriage, but at any other time they are safe. In all cases of Nervous and Spinal Affections, Pain in the Back and Limbs, Fatigue on slight exertion, Palpitation of the Heart, Hysterics and Writings, these Pills will effect a cure when all other means have failed; and although a powerful remedy, do not contain iron, calomel, antimony, or any thing hurtful to the constitution.

Full directions in the pamphlet around each package, which should be carefully preserved. Sole Agent for the United States and Canada. (Late C. O. Baldwin & Co.) R. H. MOSES, N. B.—\$1.00 and 6 postage stamps enclosed in any authorized Agent, will insure a bottle, containing 50 pills, by return mail. Aug 21m.

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Compound Pectoral of Wild Cherry,

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Spitting of Blood and Consumption, IS rapidly advancing in the estimation of the public. It is no empirical nostrum; its component principles are made known to the entire medical faculty. It is prepared accurately from the recipe of an experienced and talented physician, and has proved itself to be the greatest remedy for all diseases of the Lungs ever discovered; and wherever it has been introduced it has made cures which are perfectly astonishing. It is bound to supersede every other Cough Medicine before the public. Testimonials are daily being sent to the proprietors, of cures effected even after physicians had abandoned all hope. A single trial will convince the most incredulous of its efficacy in curing that class of diseases for which it is designed. Why is it that so many die every year of Consumption, or some other disease of the Lungs? Because they neglect its sure cure, runner—a "simple cold," which may be easily cured by the prompt use of a single bottle of Dr. John Bull's Compound Pectoral of Wild Cherry. We say, therefore, try it, by all means. If this does not cure you, nothing can.

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Is a remedy alike pleasant and effective for the evil. There is not the least difficulty in getting children to take the medicine. It is prepared in the form of candy drops, and will be eaten with avidity by children of all ages. It destroys and expels worms more effectively than any remedy now in use, while at the same time it will in no way effect injuriously the health of the child.

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IS a new AMERICAN REMEDY, and is an effective and speedy cure for CHOLERA, CHOLERA MORBUS, RHEUMATISM, GOUT, BOWEL COMPLAINTS, DYSPEPSIA, SUMMER COMPLAINTS, CRAMPS, COLIC, SORES, BURNS, SCALDS, BRUISES, CANCERS, TUMORS, HEADACHE, and TOOTHACHE, and all other aches that flesh is heir to.

The above Preparations can be procured from druggists and country stores everywhere.

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I HAVE in my possession, a medicine that will cure SCROFULA, or KING'S EVIL, when I say cure, I do not mean a mere temporary relief, but a thorough eradication of the disease from the blood, and the whole system; no matter of how long standing. This medicine is warranted not to injure the patient in any way, being entirely innocent. Any person wishing, will be treated for the above diseases, on the principle of no cure no pay. Address, H. GARNETT, Fayette, Mo. May 31—5m

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WILSON'S PILLS are universally acknowledged to be the best now in use. As a Family Medicine they are particularly recommended, being harmless, but highly medicinal in their action. One pill a dose, with milk or certain effects. The robust man and the delicate child use them alike, with every assurance of entire safety. With Wilson's Pills, every Mother is the best house for her own physician. They have proved themselves a sovereign, and stand without a rival for the following affections:

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